

# NYAYA DISHAA

A Monthly Newsletter, Published by Indore Institute of Law

Issue No. : 54/March 2020 | 1

# SEVERE ACUTE RESPIRATORY SYNDROME: PERIL TO HUMAN RACE



MAN IS THE MOST INSANE SPECIES. HE WORSHIPS AN INVISIBLE GOD AND DESTROYS A VISIBLE NATURE. UNAWARE THAT THIS NATURE HE'S DESTROYING IS THE GOD HE'S WORSHIPING."

- Hubert Reeves



Novel Corona Virus mostly known as COVID-19 is a zoonatic diseases originated by bat or pangolins in Wuhan city of China that's why it is also termed as bat-borne virus. According to the Report of World Health Organization, biological viral disease will continue to supervene and transact serious issue to human race. Available literature and news reports were not able to trace the beginning of symptomic individuals in December 2019. As they were unable to identify the causative agent so the classified cases as "pneumonia of unknown etiology".

On 11th day of February in 2020, Director-General of World Health Organization, Dr. Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus announced that the viral disease is "COVID-19", which is the acronym of "Corona virus Disease 2019". Although there are many dissents in origin of virus as Prof. Edward Holmes, of the University of Sydney, states that the identity of the species that served as an intermediate host for the virus is "still uncertain".

According to Government of India, This infection is spreading through human saliva and droplets produced as a result of coughing or sneezing of infected patients. In the new experimental study of NEJM, aerosols were made through generation procedure by using three jet Collision nebulizer and was kept into Goldberg drum into pertinent conditions. This experiment vindicated that the virus is not airborne but

devastating human existence in various portions of this planet.

Due to worldwide expansion, many nations including USA, Italy, Iran and India declared nationwide lockdown as a prerequisite and asked their citizens, migrants as well as foreigners to stay quarantined. This nationwide lockdown in various countries is apt to shun virus spread whereas on the other hand it is shattering world's economy. Lac of laborers became unsheltered and jobless, workers from middle class are facing misery, many businessmen and entrepreneurs are on the way of becoming bankrupt due encumbrance of bank loan and share markets are tackling huge downfall.

According the Report of The Economist published on March 26th 2020, Virus is causing havoc in affluent nations but everyone is often overlooking the harm it will construct in poverty stricken countries. It will probably cause the most brutal recession in living memory. And this is somewhere consequence of wrongful acts done by human beings. A Pharmacist of Hong Kong has described the chaos as World War III.

According to PETA, Scientists have a hunch that contact with animals or their dead flesh may be the source of deadly virus. Likewise, an activist of American Animal Rights Organizations said that "Carnivorous is an anagram of Coronavirus". Governments of various nations are endeavoring to halt the

outbreak but human being need to take it into account that they should evolve as an asset to planet in past COVID era.



KHUSHI SHUKLA (B.A.LL.B 4TH A) INDORE INSTITUTE OF LAW

## INDIA DURING COVID-19

A world pandemic threat COVID-19 mitigation is crucial to the human life and for reducing distortion of livelihood. The ICTV (International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses) labelled SARS-CoV2-(SARS- Severe Acute Response Syndrome) virus induced corona virus disease (COVID-19) was outbreak from Wuhan, China, in December 2019. However this virus promoting respiratory problems and ease of spreading (through air) will make severe life threats than the other, hence Corona virus is belonging to Corona virus family, and size is 65-125 nm diameters.

After outbreak from china, more than 228,000 people died from corona and still continuous on. Though fatality ratio was statistically less, the affected patients are increasing in the rate of multiplication; not be an addition. The scenario of India on Covid-19 has decently better than other already affected countries; it's due to the precautionary measures. However, India hasn't escape from the pandemic, where it also comes into danger position.

The union government has undertaken several steps to restrain the community spread, whereas people do not effectively understand the situation. On 25 March India was quick to close its international boarders and enforce an immediate lockdown, which WHO praised as "Tough and Timely". The lockdown has also given the government time to prepare for a possible surge in cases when the pandemic is forecasted to peak in the coming weeks. Still India's population of 1.3 billion across diverse states, health inequalities, widening economic and social disparities, and distinct cultural values present unique

However thousands of testing kits have become available, and more testing companies and laboratories have been approved. Testing need to be expanded exponentially as well as strategically as a tool to provide epidemiological evidence. One threat to the COVID-19 response in India is the spread of misinformation driven by fear, stigma and blame. There have been rising levels of violence against health care workers and stigmatisation of people with or suspected of having COVID-19, which could impede reporting of illness.

The pandemic has also been used to fan anti-Muslim sentiment and violence, after a gathering connected to the group Tablighi Jamaat was identified as being responsible for many cases. The

situation become worst day to day the only thing we can do is to stay at our homes and be a part to break the chain of the virus and Safe the earth.



VARTIKA SHARMA (B.A.LL.B 4TH B) INDORE INSTITUTE OF LAW

## EFFECT OF COVID-19 LOCKDOWN ON PLANET EARTH

COVID-19: devastation or a requisite? In the age of modern era where life never stops, a single virus just made the world to stand still. The pandemic has made the world to suffer the greatest loss in the decade be in terms of human resource, economy or lifestyle. The virus has drastically reduced the life expectancy of each individual around the world. But is this just a negative scenario! Some might say that it has been, but let us consider the other facts too.

Never thought that a day will come when we will be suffering from such a problem, where we need to stay in our homes and maintain social distancing for the sake of one self and for our community. Life is unpredictable and the effect of COVID-19 surely supports this statement because the problem from which the whole world is suffering has created a lot of losses in the economy and in the life of people. The thing which made it positive one was that the, Air



pollution is slowing down, Water pollution is cleaning up, natural wildlife is returning home and this virus made earth live more as the ozone layer of the Mother Earth have started recovering the, rivers are getting clean, the sky is being more attractive and all this made it evident that our earth is healing.

As humans have exploited our Mother Earth to a great extent and today this Planet Earth has started to recover by its own, by keeping humans inside and healing on itself. The recovery of earth will surely increase its life span and its beauty. Now it's high time to change negativity into positivity by taking care of this Planet Earth for that we need to change our lifestyles, and stop exploiting the earth because if we don't do that then the end is very near.

Now its our duty to protect our planet earth as we have understood the importance of this mother earth in our lives. Let's unite our self, save this earth and the recourses for the future generation. Let's make this earth a better place to live by reducing the pollution, by planting more trees, by creating

peaceful environment and by stopping the exploitation. If we all take small step things will surely change and the future will be bright.

MEET PRIYA KHALSA (B.A.LL.B 2ND SEMESTER) INDORE INSTITUTION OF LAW

### **CORONA IN ARENA**

COVID-19 (Corona Virus) is a hot topic nowadays to be discussed on. Corona is in the Limelight and all people are sitting and watching its activities in the world. Corona Is Infecting World Just Like Singers Influence People In Concerts. Corona Virus is a large family of viruses which cause various respiratory infections. The most recently discovered Corona Virus causes Corona Virus disease known as COVID-19. COVID-19 was firstly reported in Wuhan city of China. There is no information about its origin. Some people say, it is caused by eating bats and some indicates it as biological weapon of china which is discovered in labs. However, WHO refused this.

COVID-19 is spreading person to person by small heavy droplets came from mouth from the infected person by coughing, sneezing and even from speaking. The heavy droplets cannot travel far that's why all people are asked to maintain social distance with at least 3 feet (1 m). The infected person reportedly has symptoms like dry cough, body pain and fever. The symptoms are sometimes based on the immune system of a particular person. The person with strongest immune system has minimum chances of appearing symptoms. Symptoms are appeared in infected body within 14 days from the day of virus been transmitted.

The COVID-19 is very dangerous and causing multiple deaths everyday in whole world. Government of various countries is taking action against corona by conducting lockdown and asking the citizens to be in quarantine to stay safe. There is no vaccine discovered of COVID-19 till now and all scientists all over the world are researching it to make vaccine or medicine to stop this biological hazard.

So, only thing we can do is to stay at our homes and be in quarantine to break the chain of this virus. We need to wear mask and wash our hands

by sanitizer which contains at least 60% of alcohol or wash hands by soap for 30 seconds. We need to maintain social distance and avoid going anywhere out of our homes.



**RUPANSHI JOSHI** (BA,LL,B 4TH B) INDORE INSTITUTE OF LAW

### DIGITAL INDIA DURING LOCKDOWN

### IN THIS DIGITAL AGE, WE HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO TRANSFORM LIVES OF PEOPLE IN WAYS THAT WAS HARD TO IMAGINE JUSTA COUPLE OF DECADES AGO.

A national lockdown requiring people to avoid all but essential movement out of their homes has migrated a range of services to the digital realm. It is not just access to government programs, finance and banking that is now being primarily delivered digitally. An enormous range of services sector activity is

being delivered via remote working. Education and entertainment have gone electronic. This situation must be remedied to avoid exacerbating the rural-urban gap.

Over one lakh panchayats are connected through Bharat Net project. It will provide Wi-Fi hubs for students who are continuing with their classes through the electronic platform. Bharat Net must expand. Strengthening the digital infrastructure in small towns should be part of the critical agenda of the government. Today, access to broadband is an essential service. It is great to see that current Union government

has set ball rolling on a New Education Policy. That this is being revisited after nearly 30 years does not take away from the fact that it has come at a critical juncture.

Over the past 8-9 years, Indian schools and students have demonstrated that their ability to adapt to digital technology is no less than anybody else in the world. It is a fact that today many private schools in India which use products like Smart class are way ahead of the

technology adoption curve than many other schools in the US, Singapore. One of the perennial problems in the Indian education has been the huge drop out ratio because students in school do not find education relevant or contextual to their surroundings. The advantages are quite obvious. The nationwide

been reporting a major rush and spike in order because of the lockdown and as people purchase and stock essentials for use during this period, it said.E-commerce platforms, especially the ones delivering groceries have also seen a massive spike in orders for essential goods in the last three weeks with



lockdown has benefited digital payment platforms as 42 per cent Indians have increased the use of digital means for payments in the last three weeks, a report said. Buying essentials and mobile recharges are top use cases for digital payments, according to a survey of 42,000 respondents done by consultancy firm Local Circles.

Paytm and Google Pay are among the top digital payment apps being used by consumers, it said. Many retail stores and local general have

some reporting five times demand. For both retail stores and ecommerce orders, what is common is that many of the consumers are now making their payments via digital

payment mechanisms and taking contactless delivery of goods where possible.



SIMRAN ADVANI (B.A.LL.B 4TH B) INDORE INSTITUTE OF LAW

## CORONA AND LOCKDO

On 31st December 2019, the World Health Organization (WHO) detected a disease known as COVID-19. As per WHO Corona virus disease (COVID-19) is an infectious disease caused by a newly discovered Corona virus. The COVID-19 virus is highly infectious that it spreads from person to person just by the meeting. At this time, there are no specific vaccines or treatments for COVID-19. This PANDEMIC DISEASE has become so communicable that the government of India has to take severe steps to control this disease.

So the Prime Minister of India has decided to go for the complete lockdown with each and everything for the break of a chain of the disease as per the WHO guidelines. After imposing complete lockdown in India there are lots of people opposing the lockdown and criticizing it. Daily there is a rise in the number of confirmed cases in India and in the world, in world 3.3 million people are infected by corona virus and the number of people infected in India has gone up to



35,365. We have to understand that nation is bigger than any individual. All states and union territories have been directed to invoke provisions of section 2 of the epidemic disease act 1897 so that health ministry advisories are enforceable.

COVID-19 has changed the way of living in such a manner that it is beneficial for the environment. "Mother earth is healing", because of the complete lockdown in almost all the countries in the world, nature is healing itself. There are still some places where people are not taking lockdown seriously and still thinking all this we are suffering from is kind of a joke, but it is not. There is no profit by criticizing the government about the lockdown and demanding liberty. Nowadays everyone is talking about their freedom but if we properly reflect on what it means to be free we will be lead to the conclusion that freedom can't just be a matter of doing whatever

"Freedom is the opposite if necessity" from time to time we are proving it, like in today's scenario if we look at the

reason behind imposing complete lockdown it comes out to be a necessary step and it is the demand of time and this is really heart breaking when we see that there are some fools who are too busy believing that their own people are their enemy. The right thing to do always depends on the consequences of an act. The moral worth of an action depends on motive, doing the right thing for the right reason is what counts in the end.

"Absolute liberty is the dream of utopian". Going out of your homes is clearly worse alternative. Staying at home and saving your life and others too is what the need of hours, rules are worthless without the people who can implement it. The circumstances never

lie and it is very important to work according to the circumstances and this maximizes the overall happiness.



VANSHIKA SHARMA (B.A.LL.B 4TH B) INDORE INSTITUTE OF LAW



## INTERVIEW OF HONOURABLE JUSTICE ROHIT ARYA

INTERVIEWED BY NAINCEE JAIN B.B.A.LL.B/10TH SEMESTER & SHIVIKA SAHU B.A.LL.B/6TH SEMESTER TRANSCRIPT BY AYUSH KUMAR VERMA, B.A.LL.B./ 6TH SEMESTER

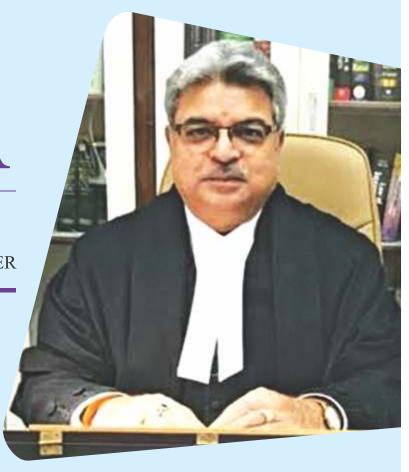
#### Q1. What inspired you to choose law as profession?

Ans. When I was in school, I use to visit Jabalpur for vacation to my uncle's house. He was advocate practicing for quit number of years. So, seeing him working, I got very fascinated and impressed and At that time, I decided to make career in law instead of medical science. After completing my 12th, I joined Jabalpur university, did my bachelors and then took admission in LL.B.

My classes uses to be in the morning so after attending my classes, I used to go to court and learn the basic procedure of the court yet the turning point in my life came in when I was selected to participate in the 1st moot court competition of India conducted by Bar Council of India Trust and there I got 4th ranked in allover India.

#### Q2. What difference you feel now in law field?

Ans. Today law professionals or the budding lawyers are keenly interested in the new emerging dimensions of law and that really good but at the same time you can't simply ignore the basic laws which is the foundation pillar of that new emerging law. What I see in the court the young lawyers or the fresher's are not very well versed with the basics concepts of law and then they try to moulds the sections according to their need which is not good. What they should do first is to understand the basic concept of law and then interpret it that why the particular law was made or enacted. Then see whether that particular law or section is applicable in their case or not. Today, I don't understand the trend why law professionals are in a hurry to build the name and fame. They must need to understand that everything takes time after all "Rome was not build in one day".



#### Q3. Any message for students or readers?

Ans. My message to the students is that there is no substitute of hard work. If you are not ready to work hard, want things easily served to you in a plate and don't have the attitude to learn, then do not choose this profession because this profession needs sacrifice, continuous learning, and hard work. So, if you are ready to except the demand of this noble profession then only opt it. Learning is a continues process and as law is dynamic in nature it keeps pace with social changes and it is not static so don't mug it up read like a noble, enjoy it and understand it. Read a particular act or a section as many times until or unless that particular section starts talking to you. Do not read it with a casual approach. Be disciplined, be dedicated and be determined because these three "D" will leads you to the peak of this profession. My dear students this profession is not the bed of roses there are thrones, but if you work patiently might be one day you surpass the eminent of this field.

### Q4. How was your experience at Indore Institute of Law?

Ans. It was very good experience I got to see very talented budding lawyers and very good professors. The infrastructure of Indore Institute of Law is very good and I feel that in upcoming years it will reach new heights and give society very good law professionals.

## **CURRENT AFFAIRS MARCH 2020**

- 1. Mega Merger of 10 PSBs to be effective from 1st April 2020. After the amalgamation, the total number of Public Sector Banks in the country will come down to 12 banks.
- 2. In view of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Reserve Bank of India's Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) decided to advance the Bimonthly Monetary Policy meet which was scheduled to be held on 31st March 2020 and the announcement was meant to be made on 3rd April.
- 3. Government of India has imposed temporary prohibition of the activity of the capital-starved Yes Bank and capped withdrawals at Rs 50,000 per account after considering an application made by the Reserve Bank of India.
- 4. President Ram Nath Kovind conferred the 61st annual awards of the National Lalit Kala Akademi to 15 artists at the Rashtrapati Bhavan in New Delhi.

- 5. Byju Classes' founder Byju Raveendran and Zomato's cofounder Gaurav Gupta are among the five Indians named by the World Economic Forum (WEF) in its new list of 115 Young Global Leaders.
- 6. The 4th edition of TOISA (Times of India Sports Awards) awards honoured the best Indian in 2019 sports in New Delhi, India.
- 7. Chandrayaan-3 is planned to be implemented in the first half of 2021
- 8. Defending champions Australia wins Women's T20 World Cup 2020.
- 9. The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) will infuse liquidity of Rs 30,000 crore to maintain financial stability in the Indian economy.
- 10. WhatsApp launches "WhatsApp Coronavirus Information Hub".
- 11. To tackle coronavirus disease Covid-19. The entire country under lockdown from 25 March 2020.

## PHILANTHROPIST PERSPECTIVE: A WAY TOWARDS GUILELESS HUMANITY

When entire world was combating with pervasive pandemic and people were slogging to survive. The Mini Mumbai of India and Education hub of Central India, Indore became a dreadful hotspot and Populace was lacking courage to protect their families. So, Indore Institute of Law turned its resources into a helping hand for necessitous. Management decided to turn their hostel buildings into quarantine centre and contributed 500 beds for patients and suspects of Novel Corona Virus.

There were regular visits of Doctors, Medical Assistants, Sanitization Squad, Police Officers, Government Servants and Volunteers of Indore Institute of Law to inspect the condition of patients. As Charles Melville Hays has rightly said, Safety first is Safety Always. And, Safety has always been the first concern for Indore Institute Law. So, there were appropriate arrangements of sanitization, medical aid and PPE kits for visitors.

Many Migrant laborers, students and other strapped persons were stuck in Indore and gave up hopes because of lack of resources to survive during nation-wide lockdown. So, in order to patronize nation with its greatest possible efforts, Indore Institute of Law contributed its buses and vans to provide aid in form of conveyance for needy. Many Migrants travelled to their native places. All endeavors were backed up with lots of preparation for welfare, cleanliness, sanitization and safety of every individual.







"Relay Support" a transport initiative by **Indore Institute of Law** wherein the institute provided their vehicles to help the migrant works reach the home safely.



Ever since the lock down was announced migrant laborers have been one of the worst hit groups. **Indore Institute of Law** has come forward at this time of adversity and sets up camps to help these groups.



Sanitizing the buses as safety is our priority.

We have not compromise with the safety and followed government guidelines. Provided safety kits to every person, who was assisting us to help the worst hit groups.





Arranges buses to ferry daily wager migrant to help them to return their home safely.

### For publication and advertisement related queries mail us at - publications@indoreinstituteoflaw.org



The Leader of Law Education for last 17 years...



Rau Pithampur Road, Opp. IIM, Indore (MP) E-mail: indoreinstituteoflaw@gmail.com Ph.: +91-99770 19777, 99770 91777, 94250 00720 IIL Indore has secured

1st Ranked Private Law College in M.P, CG & Rajasthan



CHIEF EDITOR: DR. MANPREET KAUR RAJPAL
(Associate Professor, IIL, Indore)
ASSOCIATE EDITOR: MS. PRAGYA SHARMA
(Asst. Prof. IIL, Indore)

Icon Education Society (I.E.S), as a first step to achieve its objectives, decided to set up an exclusive and independent college to provide specialized, high quality Law education for professionals, coupled with all basic infrastructure facilities.

Indore Institute of Law is the first independent & exclusive College of Law in Indore, Affiliated to the Bar Council of India & Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya (DAVV), Indore. The Study/ Course/ Admission/ Examination and Degree shall be strictly in terms of regulations of DAVV, Indore. Indore Institute of Law is only Private College in Madhya Pradesh where all the law courses are under one roof.